

## INDEX

- Advection, 117, 492
- Altimetry, 147, 156
- Air-ice fluxes, 237
- Air-sea
  - interactions, 229, 375
  - fluxes, 233
  - turbulent fluxes, 239
- Assimilation, *see Data assimilation*
- Baroclinic instability, 101
- Biogeochemical modelling, 497, 500
- Boundary conditions, 86
  - absorbing, 137
  - characteristics, 137
  - flux, 230
  - heat, 230
  - kinematic, 32, 35
  - open, 127, 129, 132
  - radiation, 135
  - relaxation, 134
  - surface, 50
- Bulk
  - flux, 249
  - formulae, 243
- Business applications, 483
- Climatology, 229
  - flux, 255
- Coastal, 549
  - observatories, 549
- Convection, 90
- Coordinates, 24
  - depth, 59
  - hybrid, 109, 413
  - isopycnal, 67
  - pressure, 65
  - sigma, 63
  - vertical, 33, 57, 109
- Data
  - ARGO, 212, 223
  - coastal observatories, 553
  - coastal radar, 203, 549
  - coverage, 193, 208
  - in situ, 191
  - floats, 195
  - gliders, 201
  - GOSUD, 216
  - OceanSITES, 216
  - management, 208, 212, 217, 429, 473
  - meteorological, 343
  - moorings, 199
  - observing methods, 191
  - platforms, 195, 199
  - quality control, 222
  - research vessels, 198
  - sampling, 193
  - selection, 343
  - ship sections, 197
  - space, 147
  - surface data, 214
  - surface drifters, 197
  - systems, 208, 367
  - timeliness, 210
  - variables, 192
  - VOS, 199, 214
- Data assimilation, 271, 317, 372
  - 4DVAR, 343, 350, 362, 388, 507
  - adaptativity, 304, 356
  - adjoint method, 350

- Ensemble Kalman filter, 300
- errors, 283, 324, 353
- gradient descent, 510
- inverse problems, 318
- Kalman filter, 273, 287, 295, 317, 319, 506
- minimisation methods, 509, 511
- nesting, 143
- optimal interpolation, 276, 285, 378
- reduced-order, 271, 287
- SEEK filter, 295, 300, 382, 388, 507
- sequential estimation, 278, 387
- sequential methods, 278
- smoother, 321
- consistency, 302, 317
- variational methods
- Diagnostics, 350
- Diffusion, 84
- Drift, 483
  - leeway, 486
  - objects, 483, 485
  - prediction, 483, 489
  - ship, 483, 487
- Dynamics
  - Equatorial, 420
- ECMWF, 375
- Ecosystem models, 497, 502
- Flux, 229
  - atmospheric, 231
  - boundary conditions, 231
  - climatology, 255, 263
  - eddy, 240
  - fields, 261
  - freshwater, 237
  - ice-ocean fluxes, 236
  - satellite estimates, 251
  - surface, 45, 230
- Forecasting, 271, 344, 375, 427, 483
- GODAE, 1, 413, 427, 467, 476
- Grid
  - cell, 43, 52
  - generator, 113
  - resolution, 110
- Impact, 483
  - economic, 484
  - societal, 483
- Inertial dissipation, 242
- LAS, 413, 456
- Mesoscale eddies, 101, 103, 271
- Meteorology, 344
- Mixing
  - double-diffusive, 92
  - interior, 91
  - isopycnal, 96
  - momentum, 99
- Models, 19
  - biogeochemical, 497, 500
  - budget, 45
  - convergence, 80
  - currents, 160
  - eddy covariance, 240
  - ecosystem, 497, 502
  - fundamentals, 21
  - HYCOM, 104, 109, 415
  - kinematics, 30
  - mass budget, 42
  - MOM, 87
  - momentum, 51
  - OPA, 77, 87
  - open boundary, 127
  - overflows, 93
  - regional, 127
  - ROMS, 557
- North Atlantic, 418
- Nesting, 127, 427
  - AGRIF, 143

- full coupling, 141
- one-way, 130
- two-way, 131
- Numerical models, 19, 75
- NWP, 343
- Observations, *see data*
- Oil spill, 483, 490
- Operational systems, 441, 467
  - BLUELINK, 427
  - DIADEM, 455
  - ECCO, 315, 326
  - FOAM, 87, 94, 397, 455
  - MERCATOR, 381, 442, 455
  - MERSEA, 381, 443, 449, 455
  - MFS, 455
  - NAVOCEANO, 413, 472
  - outputs, 12
  - TOPAZ, 455
  - services, 392, 494
- Pacific Ocean, 427
- Parameter
  - estimation, 497
  - optimisation, 497
- Parameterization, 229
  - KPP, 88
  - local, 88
  - lateral mixing, 96
  - vertical, 87
- Precipitation, 254
- Pressure force, 56
- Radiation, 252
- Reanalysis, 375, 427
- Runoff, 237
- Salt, 50
- Satellite, 147
  - orbits, 152
  - sampling, 152
- Satellite oceanography, 147
  - altimetry
  - flux estimates, 251
  - methods, 149
  - microwave, 171
  - ocean color, 147, 162
  - ocean waves, 174
  - SSH, 147, 156
  - SST, 147, 167, 176
- Search and rescue, 483
- Societal applications, 483
- South-East Asian-Australian region, 427
- Subgridscale
  - parametrisation, 80
  - physics, 80
  - turbulence, 82
- Systems, 8, 408
  - decision support, 452
- Topography, 46
  - effects, 92
  - friction, 92
  - interactions, 95
  - bottom boundary layer, 92
- Tracer
  - budget, 42
  - mixing, 96
- Transport, 39
  - processes, 492
- US Navy, 467
- Users, 381, 392, 483
  - benefits, 14, 487
  - interface, 489
  - vulnerability, 491
- Validation, 337, 389
  - metrics, 391, 413, 455, 458
- Waves, 147, 174
- Wind, 374
  - stress, 252